CONTENTS

VOLUME CIX

ARTICLES	PAGE
The West Saxon Charters of King Æthelwulf and his Sons. *Simon Keynes*	1109
Keeping the Peace on the Northern Marches in the Later Middle Ages. *Cynthia J. Neville*	1
Richard II, Edward II, and the Lancastrian Inheritance. *C. Given-Wilson*	553
Peacemaking and its Limits in Late Medieval Norwich. *Ben R. McRee*	831
Natura feudi haec est: Lawyers and Feudatories in the Duchy of Milan. *Jane W. Black*	1150
'En bruit d'estre bonne luteriene': Mary of Hungary (1505–58) and Religious Reform. *B. J. Spruyt*	275
Crown, Parliament and Taxation in Sixteenth-Century England. *R. W. Hoyle*	1174
The Uses of Scholarship: The Secretariat of Robert Devereux, Second Earl of Essex, *c.* 1585–1601. *Paul E. J. Hammer*	26
The Political Beliefs of John Pym to 1629. *Perez Zagorin*	867
Politics and the Restoration Parish: Edward Fowler and the Struggle for St Giles Cripplegate. *Mark Goldie and John Spurr*	572
Whigs, Jacobites, and Charles Spencer, Third Earl of Sunderland. *Clyve Jones*	52
William Law and the Christian Economy of Salvation. *B. W. Young*	308
Gaelic Antiquity and National Identity in Enlightenment Ireland and Scotland. *Colin Kidd*	1197
Grammars of Electoral Violence in Nineteenth-Century England and Ireland. *K. Theodore Hoppen*	597
How Green was my Valance? Environmental Arsenic Poisoning and the Victorian Domestic Ideal. *P. W. J. Bartrip*	891
After Palmerston: Britain and the Iberian Penninsula, 1865–76. *C. J. Bartlett*	74
The Struggle on the Czech–German Language Border, 1880–1940. *Mark Cornwall*	914
British Labour in Soviet Russia, 1920. *Stephen White*	621
The Nazi Dissolution of the Monasteries: A Case-Study. *E. D. R. Harrison*	323
NOTES AND DOCUMENTS	
The 'Paraphrase' by Themistios of Aristotle's *De Anima*, and St Thomas Aquinas. *E. B. Fryde*	952

Follower, Leader, Pilgrim, Saint: Robert de Vere, Earl of Oxford, at the Shrine of Simon de Montfort, 1273. *J. R. Maddicott* 641

MS Arundel 48 and the Earliest Statutes of the Order of the Garter. *Lisa Jefferson* 356

Some Implications of the 1885 British Shift towards Single-Member Constituencies: A Note. *J. P. D. Dunbabin* 89

Who Paid the Price of Patriotism? The Funding of Charles Stanton during the Merthyr Boroughs By-election of *1915*. *Barry M. Doyle* 1215

BOOK REVIEWS 101, 386, 654, 960, 1223

SHORTER NOTICES 125, 399, 674, 985, 1237

NOTICES OF PERIODICALS AND OCCASIONAL PUBLICATIONS 1041

OTHER PUBLICATIONS 822, 1350

INDEX 1360